



The College at  
**BROCKPORT**  
STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK

# **Problemas del Deporte Contemporáneo**

**Dr. César R. Torres**

- **La inconstancia del deporte contemporáneo**
  - Encanta
  - Desencanta
  - Dentro y fuera de los campos de juego

SPORTS  
FINAL

Tuesday, January 19, 2016

# DAILY NEWS



FEDERER



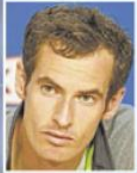
NADAL



DJOKOVIC



DEL POTRO



MURRAY



WAWRINKA



CILIC



S. WILLIAMS



V. WILLIAMS



SHARAPOVA



KVITOVA



AZARENKA

# WHO DONE IT?

Match-fixing  
report: At least  
one champion  
is a suspect



KUZNETSOVA



IVANOVIC



CLAYTON



LI



LISSICKI



ROZSA



BENNETT

At least one recent Grand Slam tournament winner is suspected of throwing tennis matches, according to a BBC/BuzzFeed report. **Pages 38-39**

**KNICKS AVOID MATINEE HORROR, TOP SIXERS IN 20T: P. 44-45**

LLAME YA en Bogotá 405 5540 opción 2 y en el resto del país a la línea nacional gratuita 01 8000 510903.

**J**  
Jueves  
FORO EMBALAJE Y ENVASES  
"COMERCIALIZACIÓN 4.0"  
AGRI-WEB

**L  
A  
14**  
Supermercados

En el país hay menos de 200 caimanes llaneros. Ayer fueron liberados 21, en un intento por evitar su extinción. / **Vivir p. 24**

**Indicadores económicos**

PETROLEO BRENT (Barril)	2,27%	US\$ 62,31
PETROLEO WTI (Barril)	0,83%	US\$ 57,55
CAFE (Libra)		US\$1,24
DOLAR (Dólar)	0,46%	\$ 2.537,75
DTF		4,40%

**NOS REINVENTAMOS PARA COMPETIR EN EL MUNDO**

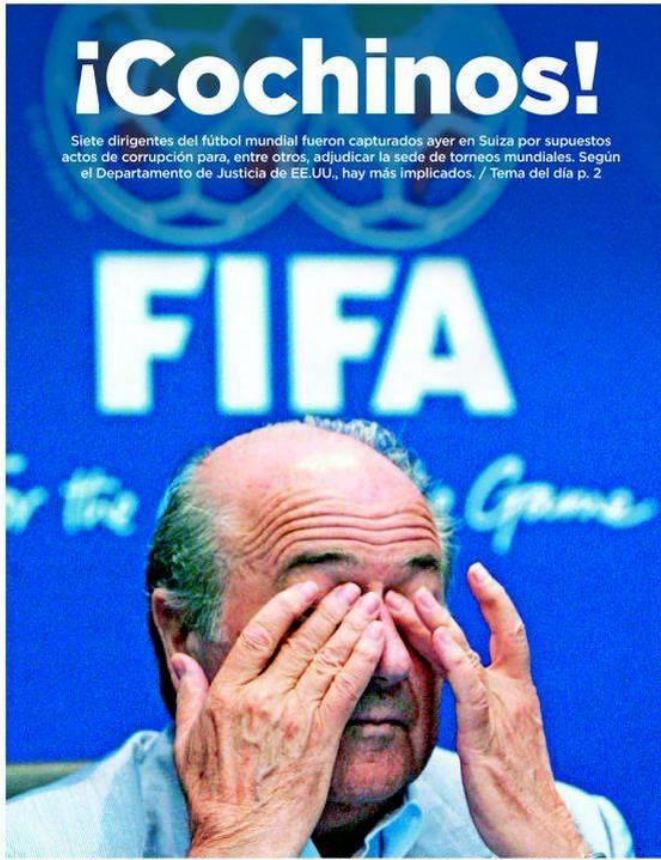
**ecopETROL**

# EL ESPECTADOR

BOGOTÁ COLOMBIA FUNDADO EN 1887 N° 36.835 28 DE MAYO DE 2015 40 PAGINAS [www.elespectador.com](http://www.elespectador.com) ISSN 01222856 \$1.600

7170711791409301

Suscríbese al diario **El Espectador** y reciba la tarjeta del **Círculo de Experiencias**



Joseph Blatter, presidente de la FIFA, se mostró dispuesto a cooperar con la justicia para erradicar de raíz la corrupción en el fútbol. / 102

## Tenso diálogo

Entre los guerrilleros muertos en el ataque militar en Guapi (Cauca), la semana pasada, estaba el integrante del equipo negociador de las Farc "Jairo Martínez", lo que aumentó la tensión en las negociaciones en La Habana. La guerrilla ratificó su intención de continuar el diálogo. Naciones Unidas y amigos del proceso urgen avances en la negociación. / Paz p. 4

## El Espectador sigue creciendo

El más reciente reporte de la Encuesta General de Medios señala que la lecturabilidad del diario **El Espectador** creció un 6%. Preferencia de lectores en medios digitales también subió. / Medios p. 35

## Bacca, otra vez campeón y figura

Con un doblete del delantero colombiano Carlos Bacca, el Sevilla español venció 3-2 al Dnipro de Ucrania y por segundo año consecutivo ganó la Europa League. / Deportes p. 36

**ADENTRO**

Negocios	8	Pasatiempos	27
Indicadores	8	Bogotá	33
Clic	15	Clasificados	38
Internacional	16	Un chat con...	40

# THE INDIANAPOLIS STAR

THURSDAY, JANUARY 25, 2018  
"Where the Spirit of the Lord is, there is liberty" II COR. 3:17

IndyStar.

PART OF THE USA TODAY NETWORK  
STAT. 607.606

USA GYMNASTICS INVESTIGATION

## JUSTICE IS SERVED

**USOC letter threatens to decertify gymnastics organization**

**Mark Alesia, Maria Kwiatkowski and Tim Evans**  
Indianapolis Star  
USA TODAY NETWORK

The U.S. Olympic Committee threatened to decertify USA Gymnastics as the sport's national governing body if it "does not fully embrace the necessary changes in their governance structure along with other mandated changes under review right now."

In a letter to Olympic athletes, USOC CEO Scott Blackmun said the testimony of 156 survivors of sexual abuse at Larry Nassar's sentencing hearing "was worse than our own worst fears."

Nassar, a longtime USA Gymnastics doctor who worked at four Olympics, was sentenced to up to 175 years in prison Wednesday in a Lansing, Michigan, courtroom.

For seven days, survivors of abuse at the hands of Nassar told gripping, searing stories that often brought people in the courtroom to tears. USA Gymnastics and Michigan State University, which employed Nassar, came under withering criticism for their failure to

See USOC, Page 8A



Rachael Denhoef, right, embraces Kayla Lorincz, both survivors of sexual abuse by former USA Gymnastics doctor Larry Nassar, after Denhoef delivered her impact statement on Wednesday in Lansing, Mich. JENNA WATSON/INDYSTAR

### 'Five-star general' of survivors led painful journey

**Mark Alesia, Maria Kwiatkowski and Tim Evans**  
Indianapolis Star  
USA TODAY NETWORK

LANSING, Mich. — Rachael and Jacob Denhoef have been telling their kids that mommy has been going to "business meetings" this week. But reality slipped into the conversation Tuesday when their oldest child, a 6-year-old boy, asked his father what a pedophile is.

"We've grown so accustomed to talking about this sort of thing that ... I've been really grateful we haven't slipped up in front of the kids," Jacob said. "Up until just yesterday, apparently," Rachael

See JOURNEY, Page 8A



**Nassar was sentenced to 40 to 175 years in prison on Wednesday.**  
CARLOS OSORIO/AP

### In Sports

■ NCAA looking into how MSU handled Nassar case. **2C**

■ Hoosier gymnast Pesek reveals threats. **3C**

### Nassar told that he never deserves to be free again

**Tom Schadt**  
USA TODAY

Former USA Gymnastics team doctor Larry Nassar was sentenced to 40 to 175 years in prison on sexual assault charges Wednesday in Ingham County Circuit Court in Michigan.

"Sit, you do not deserve to walk outside of a prison ever again," Judge Rosemarie Aquilina said. "I just signed your death warrant."

Nassar, 54, received his sentence after listening to 156 victim-impact statements over seven days, including powerful statements from Olympic medalists Aly Raisman and Jordyn Wieber, among others.

Nassar, who was also previously employed by Michigan State University, pleaded guilty in November to 10 charges of sexual assault split between two counties, including seven in Ingham County. His sentencing in Eaton County, where he faces the other

See NASSAR, Page 8A

2018 GENERAL ASSEMBLY

## Amazon bid may change views on light rail ban

**Tony Cook**  
Indianapolis Star  
USA TODAY NETWORK

With hopes of landing Amazon's second headquarters, Indiana lawmakers are reconsidering a state ban on light rail in Indianapolis.

A House panel gave initial approval Wednesday to a measure that would re-

### Inside

Report says Indianapolis is fourth-best site for Amazon HQ. **7A**

Hendricks, Hancock, Johnson, Delaware and Madison counties.

Supporters argue that the city needs all mass transit options on the table, es-



Online retailing giant Amazon is

"Transit is a very major factor for a lot of these major companies that are looking to move here — particularly as we see the Amazon process unfold," said the bill's author, Rep. Justin Moed, D-Indianapolis.

The online retail giant announced last week that Indianapolis was one of 20 finalists for its second North American headquarters. The \$5 billion campus is

# THE TIMES

Max 10c  
min 10c



Friday January 15 2010 | thetimes.co.uk | No 71807

Only 80p to print members £1.20



**2** LIVE AID  
**Bowie Live Aid, Princess Di and playing the Berlin Wall**



**Bricks & Mortar**  
**The nation's dream home**

## Reason to be cheerful: happiness gene is in Britain's DNA

**Other Mainly Science Correspondent**  
To paraphrase PG Wodehouse, it has never been hard to tell the difference between the average Briton and a ray of sunshine.  
At the conclusion of still appearing melancholic may be understood, according to research that identifies a 'happiness gene' common to the inhabit-

ants of countries, including Britain, at the top of international wellbeing polls. The gap between the cheeriest nations and the most miserable may be down to a mutation that boosts levels of a "hiss molecule" in the brain, the study's authors say.  
They claim that each state's well-being has more to do with the biochemistry of pain and pleasure than eco-

nomic fortunes or disease. One of the enduring mysteries of the human disposition is that it clusters in parts of the world that have almost nothing in common.  
Nations reporting high levels of happiness include Latin American states such as Mexico and Ecuador, west African countries such as Ghana and Nigeria and a handful of northern

European populations such as Sweden, Denmark and Britain. At the gloomier end of the spectrum are Arab and east Asian states such as Iraq, Egypt, China and South Korea and southern European nations such as Bulgaria and Romania.  
Until now attempts to explain what might link these countries have focused, it does not seem to be wealth, good governance or individual inco-

herence. Some academics have suggested variations in the weather.  
Michael Mankin, the professor of cross-cultural awareness at Yonsei University of Management in Incheon, and Michael Bond, of Hong Kong Polytechnic University, tried to correlate a range of these measures, and common genetic variants, with data.  
*Continued on page 2, col 5*

## Russia paid out \$25m in 'doping cover-up'

**Athletics chiefs knew of scandal, report claims**

**Billy Kenner** Investigations Reporter  
**Matt Dickinson** Chief Sports Writer  
**Tom Parfitt** Moscow Correspondent

A state-owned Russian bank paid \$25 million to the world athletics governing body after officials arranged to cover up widespread doping by the country's athletes, a report revealed yesterday.  
The payment was made in 2012 following a meeting between the boss of the disgraced former president of the International Association of Athletics Federations (IAAF) and the head of the Russian athletes' federation in Moscow.

The World Anti-Doping Agency (Wada), which commissioned the report, called for an investigation.  
The revelation comes more than a year after evidence first emerged of Russia funding a comprehensive doping programme for Olympic athletes, which was covered up by the governing body. Wada's second report, published yesterday, laid bare the scale of corruption "embedded in the organisation".

President Putin was also dragged into the scandal. Lamine Diack, the former IAAF president who is facing criminal charges in France, told a lawyer in 2013 that he would use his friendship with Mr Putin to ensure that state Russian athletes who had failed drug tests would not compete at that year's world championships in Moscow.

Six of those athletes had already been accused of doping before the 2012 Olympics but were able to compete in

London after Mr Diack's aides ensured that "the cases were stalled and the paperwork never missing or was misaccounted for", according to Wada.

The Wada-commissioned report also revealed high numbers of suspected doping offences among athletes from Turkey, Ukraine, Kenya, Morocco and Spain but said that they were not within the scope of the investigation.

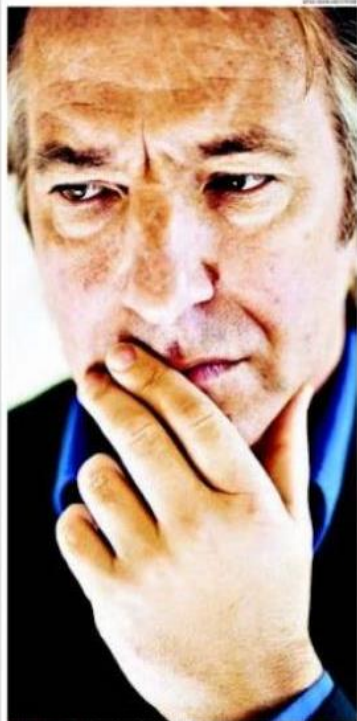
Raised questions about the awarding of the 2010 summer Olympics to Tokyo after one of Mr Diack's sons claimed that a rival bid from Istanbul lost his father's support because Turkey did not make sponsorship payments of up to \$5 million.

Claimed that a Turkish athlete was asked for €500,000 by one of Mr Diack's sons to ensure that she was not stripped of her gold medal from the 2012 Olympics.

Lord Coe, the British IAAF president, was last night facing renewed pressure over his claims not to have known about the doping scandal.

Wada said that the IAAF's leadership council, on which Lord Coe served before his election as president last August, "could not have been unaware of the extent of doping in athletics". It added: "It cannot be ignored or dismissed as attributable to the cold retrospection acting on his own. The IAAF allowed the conduct to occur and must accept its responsibility."

The report also criticised Nick Davies, who stepped aside as Lord Coe's  
*Continued on page 2, col 1*



London actually Co-stars from stage and screen paid tribute to Alan Rickman, the actor, who died of cancer yesterday aged 69. News, page 12; Diaries, page 17

## Police seek mystery man over Hatton Garden heist

**Fiona Hamilton** Crime Editor

A mystery eighth suspect in British biggest burglary is the subject of a manhunt amid fears that he has fled overseas with the missing £10 million loot.

Police last night admitted that they were stumped by the identity of Basil, a mysterious red-haired character who led the "Death Army" gang into the Hatton Garden jewellery vault before the heist in April.

Scotland Yard has offered a reward and Flying Squad officers appealed to the public to help find Basil after three men were found guilty yesterday of involvement in the burglary, which was hailed as the ultimate heistmaster job.

Four other men had previously admitted breaking into the vault of the Hatton Garden Safe Deposit Company before making off with £14 million of gold, jewellery, cash and other valuables. The gang, including three non-stioners, have a combined age of 444.

It can now be revealed that Brian Kendall, the mastermind of the operation, is a fraud and "right-hand man" of the notorious villain Kenneth Noye. The pair were convicted handling gold from the 1981 Brinks flat robbery, one of the most famous in the country's history. They were also charged, but cleared at trial, with the murder of an undercover police officer who had them under surveillance over the heist and Noye was jailed for life for the road rage murder in 1996 of Stephen Cameron, 21.

The Times can also reveal that Reader's accomplice Terry Perkins, 62, was still on licence for Britain's largest cash heist when he began planning the Hatton Garden burglary. Perkins, now 62, was on the run for more than 15 years after escaping out of an open prison during his 22-year sentence for the "ruthless and evil" armed robbery of the Security Express cash depot in 1983. He was only recently recaptured.

Other members of the gang have serious convictions for armed robbery and burglaries which date back several decades. The Flying Squad has recovered only £17 million of the Hatton Garden loot and it was focused on  
*Continued on page 7, col 4*

- **La función de la teoría**
  - **Permite comprender mejor el deporte**
  - **Permite analizar coherentemente casos controvertidos**
  - **Permite desarrollar políticas coherentes**

- **Objetivos**

- **Analizar filosóficamente el problema del dopaje en el deporte**
- **Discutir otros problemas del deporte contemporáneo**



- **Hoja de ruta**

- **Revisión teórica**

- **Análisis normativo**

- **Los argumentos clásicos para la prohibición del dopaje**

- **¿Una posible postura restrictiva?**

FOURTH EDITION

# FAIR PLAY

THE ETHICS OF SPORT

Robert L. Simon, Cesar R. Torres,  
Peter F. Hager



- **El deporte como práctica social**
- **Su peculiaridad**
- **La competencia**
- **El Olimpismo**
- **Conceptos de filosofía moral**

# Código Mundial Antidopaje



---

## ARTÍCULO 1: DEFINICIÓN DE DOPAJE

El dopaje se define como la comisión de una o varias infracciones de las normas antidopaje según lo dispuesto desde el artículo 2.1 al artículo 2.8 del *Código*.

---

(AMA, 2009, 2015)

- **Argumento: el dopaje es antinatural**
  - **¿Qué se entiende por natural?**
  - **La distinción entre lo natural y lo antinatural no es confusa**
  - **El deporte es un proyecto “artificial”**
  - **Si el dopaje es antinatural, ¿qué lo torna problemático?**

- **Argumento: el dopaje es peligroso y dañino**
  - Injustificadamente paternalista (el principio del daño)
  - Deportistas ejemplares
  - Inconsistente
  - El caso de los niños/as y jóvenes

- **Argumento: el dopaje es coercitivo\***
  - **Presiones autoimpuestas**
  - **¿Limitación en las opciones de vida?**

- **Argumento: el dopaje es una forma de trampa\***
  - **¿Racionalidad de las reglas?**
  - **El poder de la promesa**
  - **Detrás del velo de la ignorancia (John Rawls)**



- **Argumento: el dopaje degrada la puesta a prueba inherente al deporte**
  - **Los avances tecnológicos**
  - **La prohibición selectiva**
  - **¿Altera el énfasis en las capacidades humanas?**
  - **La prohibición ofende a la autonomía humana**

- **Una posible postura restrictiva**
  - **Una elección infeliz**
  - **Detrás del velo de la ignorancia (John Rawls)**
  - **Deportistas ejemplares**
  - **¿Degrada los logros?**
  - **La necesidad de la consecuencia**
  - **El problema de las pruebas y los controles**